## THE RICHARD STOCKTON COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY

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## NJ'S Return on Tax Dollars Sent to Washington A Mixed Bag

Southern NJ Counties Low in Federal Grants, High in Social Security Payments

## For Immediate Release

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**Galloway Twp., NJ** – During the months leading up to an election, the question arises of "How much do we get back from the Federal government for all the tax dollars we give them?" The simple answer does not tell the whole story.

In April 2008, the Federal Government released its "Consolidated Federal Funds Report" for the 2006 fiscal year. Among the information this report contains are data on expenditures by the Federal Government to each of the states by category or program. Categories include:

- Retirement and disability (includes Social Security Payments)
- Other direct payments (includes Medicare Payments)
- Grants
- Procurement (includes payments to Military Bases by Department of Defense)
- Salaries and wages

Overall, New Jersey ranked 14<sup>th</sup> among the 50 states and Washington, D.C. in total expenditures by the Federal Government to the state.<sup>1</sup> However, when adjusted for population, New Jersey drops to 37<sup>th</sup>

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So how do New Jersey's eight southern counties (Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean and Salem) fair compared to the state as a whole in these different categories of Federal Expenditures?

Burlington ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> among our counties in total Federal Government Expenditures, mostly due to Procurement from the Department of Defense related to McGuire Air Force Base.

With the threats of base closures over the last two decades, much of the efforts of our Congressional delegation have been targeted to saving what we currently have. There has not been much opportunity to expand the state's share of Federal Procurement dollars. It remains to be seen what effect the pending retirement of Congressman Saxton and the loss of his seniority on the Armed Services Committee will have in this category.

Cape May and Ocean are 4<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> based primarily on the strength of Retirement and Disability and Other Direct Payments from Social Security and Medicare obligations.

Atlantic, Camden, and Cumberland make 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> on the list, due to being in the top ten across multiple categories.

Salem ranks 11<sup>th</sup> in total Expenditures, despite ranking high in Retirement and Disability and Other Direct Payments, due to very low expenditures related to Federal Procurement and Federal Employee salary and wages.

Gloucester is last among the southern New Jersey counties, which ranks 18<sup>th</sup> in total Expenditures and is lower than the state level in all the categories. This is especially the case in Grants where it is less than half the state's per capita amount.

As a region, the categories of Grants and Procurement are where the eight Southern New Jersey Counties lag behind their Northern counterparts. This is the case even with the presence of McGuire Air Force Base in the region, which weighs heavily in the Procurement Category. To raise the Procurement number higher, the area would have to cite new Federal facilities such as prisons.

Federal Grants can come either through competitive processes, earmarks or through formula and block grants. Of these processes, earmarks are the most direct manner in which a Senator or Congressman can seek to increase a state's share of Federal Grant money. According to the Federal Office of Management and Budget, in FY 2005, New Jersey ranked 23<sup>rd</sup> in total earmarked funds. However, New Jersey ranks 46th in these funds per capita among the 50 states. Still, earmarks have come under great scrutiny in the past decade because of projects that were deemed as 'pork' or wasteful spending. In some cases this spending has brought charges of corruption.

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